

**CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

- 1    1.     A composite ring for coupling a disk to a spindle, comprising:  
2           a upper layer constructed of a material having a Young's modulus greater than or  
3           equal to a primary material of the disk; and  
4           a lower layer fixedly coupled to the upper layer and constructed of a material  
5           having similar properties to that of the disk, the properties being selected  
6           from a group consisting of a coefficient of thermal expansion, thermal  
7           conductivity and Young's modulus.
  
- 1    2.     A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the upper layer has a Young's  
2           modulus between about 20 to about 250 GPa .
  
- 1    3.     A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the upper layer has a Young's  
2           modulus of between about 60 to about 300 GPa.
  
- 1    4.     A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the upper layer is constructed of a  
2           material selected from a group consisting of chrome, titanium, nickel, stainless  
3           steel and composites thereof.

- 1 5. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the lower layer has a thermal  
2 expansion of between about 1 and 25 ( $10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) .
- 1 6. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the lower layer is constructed of a  
2 material selected from a group consisting of aluminum and glass.
- 1 7. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, further comprising a middle layer fixedly  
2 coupled between the upper and lower layers.
- 1 8. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the layers are coupled together via  
2 mechanical bonding.
- 1 9. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the layers are coupled together by  
2 an adhesive.
- 1 10. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein the layers are coupled together at  
2 a molecular level.
- 1 11. A composite ring as recited in claim 1, wherein a ratio of a modulus of the upper  
2 layer to a modulus of the lower layer is between about 1 and 5.
- 1 12. A composite ring for coupling a disk to a spindle, comprising:

2 a upper layer constructed of a material having a Young's modulus greater than or  
3 equal to a primary material of the disk; and  
4 a lower layer fixedly coupled to the upper layer and constructed of a material  
5 having similar properties to that of the disk, the properties being selected  
6 from a group consisting of a coefficient of thermal expansion wherein the  
7 upper layer has a hardness of greater than about 20 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>;  
8 wherein the upper layer has a modulus of greater than about 60 GPa.

1 13. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the upper layer is constructed of  
2 a material selected from a group consisting of chrome, titanium, nickel, stainless  
3 steel and composites thereof.

1 14. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the lower layer has a thermal  
2 expansion between about 1 and 25 (10<sup>-6</sup>/C) .

1 15. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the lower layer is constructed of  
2 a material selected from a group consisting of aluminum and glass.

1 16. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, further comprising a middle layer fixedly  
2 coupled between the upper and lower layers.

1 17. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the layers are coupled together  
2 via mechanical bonding.

- 1 18. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the layers are coupled together  
2 by an adhesive.
- 1 19. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein the layers are coupled together at  
2 a molecular level.
- 1 20. A composite ring as recited in claim 12, wherein a ratio of a modulus of the upper  
2 layer to a modulus of the lower layer is between about 1 and 5.
- 1 21. A composite ring for coupling a disk to a spindle, comprising:  
2 a upper layer; and  
3 a lower layer fixedly coupled to the upper layer and constructed of a material  
4 having similar properties to that of the disk, the properties being selected  
5 from a group consisting of a coefficient of thermal expansion and thermal  
6 conductivity;  
7 wherein the upper layer has a Young's modulus greater than that of a primary  
8 material of the disk;  
9 wherein a ratio of the modulus of the upper layer to a modulus of the lower layer  
10 is between about 1 and 5.
- 1 22. A composite ring as recited in claim 21, wherein the lower layer has a thermal  
2 expansion between about 1 and 25 ( $10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) .

1    23.    A composite ring as recited in claim 21, wherein the lower layer is constructed of  
2           a material selected from a group consisting of aluminum and glass.

1    24.    A composite ring as recited in claim 21, further comprising a middle layer fixedly  
2           coupled between the upper and lower layers.

1    25.    A magnetic storage system, comprising:  
2           magnetic media coupled to a spindle using the composite ring of claim 1;  
3           at least one head for reading from and writing to the magnetic media, each head  
4                  having:  
5                  a sensor;  
6                  a write element coupled to the sensor;  
7           a slider for supporting the head; and  
8           a control unit coupled to the head for controlling operation of the head.